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**For more information, please refer to:**

The APA Style guide from the APA at<https://apastyle.apa.org/>

RCCC’s Style Guide at <https://libguides.rccc.edu/research/apa>

**In-Text Citations**

Also called parenthetical citations, in-text citations refer to the works you are using in your paper. When you discuss information you obtained from a source, you must give the author credit for that information. These tell the reader where you got your information and signals them to the full citation in your Reference List. APA format follows the author-date method (author, year) of in-text citation as follows:

**Author’s name in the narrative:** Adam Smith argues that the division of labor is limited by the extent of the power of exchanging (1994).

**Author’s name in parenthetical reference**: The division of labor is limited by the extent of the power of exchanging (Smith, 1994).

If you are **directly quoting** from a work, you also need to include the **page number**, preceded by p., as follows:

“The extent of this division must always be limited by the extent of that power” (Smith, 1994, p.19).

*If* there is no known author, use a shortened title of the work instead of an author name. Titles of books or reports are italicized; titles of articles, chapters, and web pages are in quotations. In both cases, the year of publication follows.

**Reference List**

Your Reference List at the end of your paper lists all the sources you used to allow your reader to identify and locate those materials, if desired. Some formatting tips to remember:

* The Reference List is at the end of your research paper on a separate page
* Label the page References, bold, and center the words at the top
* Double space all citations
* Indent the second and subsequent lines of each citation by .5 inches to create a hanging indent
* Citations are listed alphabetically

The general format for books is:

Author. (Year). *Title.* Publisher.

The general format for websites is:

Author. (Year [use n.d. if not given]). Article or page title. *Larger Publication Title*. http://url address

**Note that interviews are NOT in the Reference List but are cited in the text as (T. Hunter, personal communication, May 1, 2019)**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Type of Source** | **In-Text Citation** | **References** |
| Book, one author | (Gleick, 1987, p. 20)\* | Gleick, J. (1987). *Chaos: Making a new science*. Penguin. |
| Book, two authors | (Gale & Lerner, 2000, pp. 50-51)\* | Gale, P., & Lerner, N. (2000). *The Bacon guide to peer tutoring*. Allyn & Bacon. |
| Chapter in an edited book | (Harris, 2000, p. 25)\* | Harris, M. (2000). Talk to me: Engaging reluctant writers. In B. Raforth (Ed.), *A tutor's guide: Helping writers* (24-34). Heinemann. |
| TED Talk | (Giertz, 2018) | Giertz, S. (2018, April). Why you should make useless things [Video]. TED Conferences. https://www.ted.com/ why\_you\_should\_make\_useless\_things |
| Webpage on a news website | (Avramova, 2019) | Avramova, N. (2019, January 3). *The secret to a long, happy life? Think age-positive*. CNN. https://www.cnn.com/2019/01/03/health/respect-toward-elderly/index.html |
| Online Newspaper article | (Carey, 2019) | Carey, B. (2019, March 22). Can we get better at forgetting? *The New York Times.* https://www.nytimes.com/2019/03/22/health/memory-forgetting-psychology.html |
| Webpage on a website with a group author | (World Health Organization, 2018) | World Health Organization. (2018, March). *Questions and answers on immunizations and vaccine safety.* https://who.int.features.qu/84/en |
| YouTube or other streaming video | (University of Oxford, 2018) | University of Oxford. (2018, December 6). *How do geckos walk on water?* [Video]. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qm1xGfOZJc8 |
| Page/Article from website, no author | (*Boston Tea Party*, 2019)\*\* | *Boston Tea Party*. (2019, December 12). A&E Television Networks. https://www.history.com/topics/american-revolution/boston-tea-party |
| Image from Web | (Goya, 1800) | Goya, F. (1800). The family of Charles IV. *Museo National del Prado*. http://www.netmuseum.org/ /hd\_goya |

\*only use page numbers if you are directly quoting a work.

\*\* italicize title if italicized in reference list. Otherwise use double quotation marks. (APA, 2020, p. 265).